

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

OB2358 combines a dedicated current mode PWM controller with a high voltage power MOSFET. It is optimized for high performance, low standby power, and cost effective off-line flyback converter applications in sub 27W range.

OB2358 offers complete protection coverage with automatic self-recovery feature including Cycle-by-Cycle current limiting (OCP), over load protection (OLP), VDD over voltage clamp and under voltage Excellent EMI performance is lockout (UVLO). achieved with On-Bright proprietary frequency shuffling technique together with soft switching control at the totem pole gate drive output.

www.The tone energy at below 20KHZ is minimized in the design and audio noise is eliminated during operation. OB2358 is offered in DIP8 package.

FEATURES

- Power on Soft Start Reducing MOSFET Vds Stress
- Frequency shuffling for EMI
- Extended Burst Mode Control For Improved Efficiency and Minimum Standby Power Design
- Audio Noise Free Operation

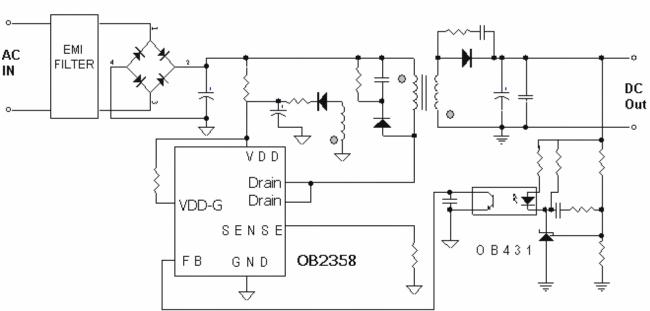
Fixed 50KHZ Switching Frequency Internal Synchronized Slope Compensation

- Low VDD Startup Current and Low Operating Current
- Leading Edge Blanking on Current Sense Input
- Good Protection Coverage With Auto Self-Recoverv
 - o VDD Over Voltage Clamp and Under Voltage Lockout with Hysteresis (UVLO)
 - **On-Bright Proprietary Line Input Compensated** 0 Cycle-by-Cycle Over-current Threshold Setting For Constant Output Power Limiting Over Universal Input Voltage Range.
 - Overload Protection (OLP). 0
 - Over voltage Protection(OVP) 0

APPLICATIONS

Offline AC/DC flyback converter for

- AC/DC adaptor
- PDA power supplies
- Digital Cameras and Camcorder Adaptor
- VCR, SVR, STB, DVD&DVCD Player SMPS
- Set-Top Box Power
- Auxiliary Power Supply for PC and Server
- **Open-frame SMPS**



Output Power Table

406442781

Duaduat	230VAC±15%	85-265VAC	
Product	Open Frame¹	Open Frame¹	
OB2358	27W	16W	

Notes:

Maximum practical continuous power in an open frame design with sufficient drain pattern as a heat sink, at 50°C ambient.

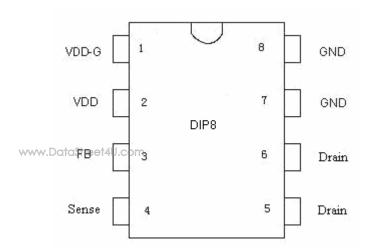
TYPICAL APPLICATION



GENERAL INFORMATION

Pin Configuration

The OB2358 is offered in DIP8 package as shown below.



Ordering Information

Part Number	Description
OB2358AP	DIP8, Pb-free

Package Dissipation Rating

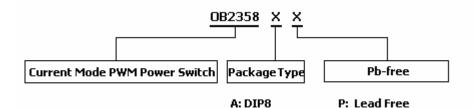
Package	Rθ JA (℃/W)				
DIP8	75				
Note: Drain Din Connected to 100mm2 DCD conner alad					

Note: Drain Pin Connected to 100mm2 PCB copper clad.

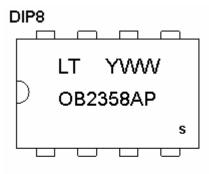
Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Value			
Drain Voltage (off state)	-0.3V to BVdss			
VDD Voltage	-0.3V to 30 V			
VDD-G Input Voltage	-0.3V to 30 V			
VDD Clamp Continuous	10mA			
Current				
FB Input Voltage	-0.3 to 7V			
Sense Input Voltage	-0.3 to 7V			
Min/Max Operating Junction	-20 to 150°C			
Temperature T _J				
Min/Max Storage Temperature	-55 to 150℃			
T _{stg}				
Lead Temperature (Soldering,	260°C			
10secs)				

Note: Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.



Marking Information



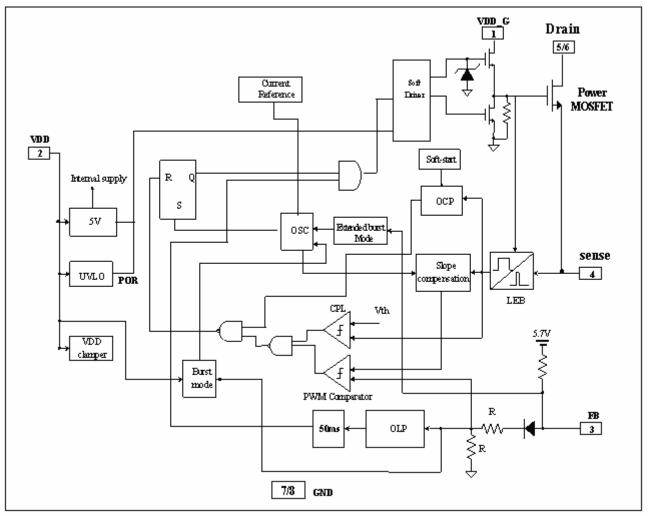
Y:Year Code(0-9) WW:Week Code(01-52) A:DIP8 Package P:Pb-free Package S:Internal Code(Optional)



TERMINAL ASSIGNMENTS

Pin Name	I/O	Description		
GND	Р	Ground		
FB	Ι	Feedback input pin. The PWM duty cycle is determined by voltage level into this pin		
		and the current-sense signal at Pin 4.		
VDD-G	Р	Internal Gate Driver Power Supply		
SENSE	Ι	Current sense input		
VDD	Р	IC DC power supply Input		
Drain	0	HV MOSFET Drain Pin. The Drain pin is connected to the primary lead of the		
		transformer		

WWW.DBLOCK DIAGRAM





ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, VDD=16V, if not otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage (V				_	-	
Istartup	VDD Start up	VDD=14.5V,Measure		5	20	uA
	Current	Leakage current into VDD				
I VDD Operation	Operation Current	V _{FB} =3V		1.6		mA
UVLO(ON)	VDD Under		8.7	9.7	10.7	V
	Voltage Lockout					
	Enter					
UVLO(OFF)	VDD Under		14.6	15.8	17.0	V
DataSheet4U.com	Voltage Lockout					
	Exit (Recovery)					
OVP(ON)	Over voltage	CS=0V,FB=3V	27.0	28.5	30.0	V
× ,	protection	Ramp up VDD until gate				
	voltage	clock is off				
VDD Clamp	VDD Zener Clamp	$I_{DD} = 10 \text{ mA}$		30		V
VDD_Clump	Voltage			50		·
Feedback Input Se						
V _{FB} Open	V _{FB} Open Loop		5.4	5.7	6.0	V
A EB_ODOU	Voltage		5.7	5.7	0.0	v
I _{FB} Short	FB pin short	Short FB pin to GND and		1.45		mA
IFB_DHOL	circuit current	measure current		1.15		1112 1
V _{TH} 0D	Zero Duty Cycle			0.8		V
VIH_0D	FB Threshold			0.0		·
	Voltage					
V _{TH} _PL	Power Limiting			3.7		V
VIH_1 L	FB Threshold			5.7		•
	Voltage					
T _D _PL	Power limiting			50		mSec
- <u>D_</u>	Debounce Time					
Z _{FB} IN	Input Impedance			4		Kohn
Current Sense Inp					1	110111
Soft start time				4		ms
T blanking	Leading edge			270		ns
8	blanking time			_, .		110
Z _{SENSE} _IN	Input Impedance			40		Kohn
$T_D OC$	Over Current	From Over Current Occurs	1	120	1	nSec
2_	Detection and	till the Gatedrive output start				
	Control Delay	to turn off				
V _{TH} OC	Internal Current	FB=3.3V	0.72	0.77	0.82	V
····	Limiting					
	Threshold Voltage					
Oscillator						
F _{OSC}	Normal Oscillation		45	50	55	KHZ
	Frequency					
$\triangle f$ _Temp	Frequency			5		%
	Temperature					
	Stability			1		

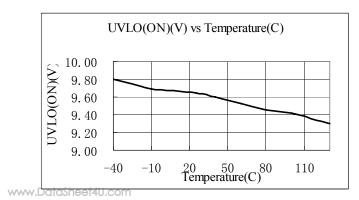


$\triangle f VDD$	Frequency Voltage			5		%
—	Stability					
D max	Maximum duty	FB=3.3V, CS =0V	70	80	90	%
	cycle					
F Burst	Burst Mode Base			22		KHZ
_	Frequency					
Mosfet Section						
BVdss	MOSFET Drain-		600			V
	Source Breakdown					
	Voltage					
Rdson	Static, Id=1.0A			4.4	5.5	Ω
Frequency Shuff	ing					
Δf OSC	Frequency		-4		4	%
_ DataSheet4U.com	Modulation range					
Dulusheel40.com	/Base frequency					

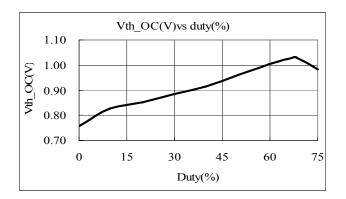


CHARACTERIZATION PLOTS

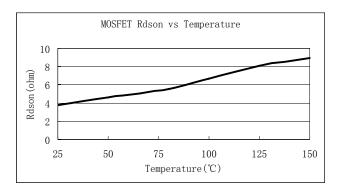
(The characteristic graphs are normalized at Ta=25°C)

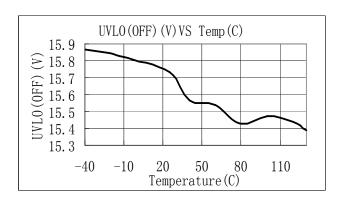


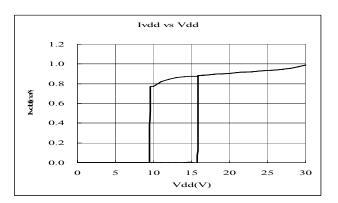
 $\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{Istartup(uA) vs Temperature(C)} \\ \hline 4.0 \\ \hline 4.0 \\ 3.5 \\ 3.0 \\ 2.5 \\ 2.0 \\ \hline -40 \\ -10 \\ 20 \\ 50 \\ 80 \\ 110 \\ \end{array}$

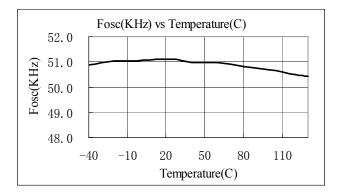


Temperature(C)











OPERATION DESCRIPTION

The OB2358 is a low power off-line SMPS Switcher optimized for off-line flyback converter applications in sub 27W power range. The 'Extended burst mode' control greatly reduces the standby power consumption and helps the design easily to meet the international power conservation requirements.

• Startup Current and Start up Control

Startup current of OB2358 is designed to be very low so that VDD could be charged up above UVLO threshold level and device starts up quickly. A large www.valuehstartuporesistor can therefore be used to minimize the power loss yet achieve a reliable startup in application. For AC/DC adaptor with universal input range design, a 2 M Ω , 1/8 W startup resistor could be used together with a VDD capacitor to provide a fast startup and yet low power dissipation design solution.

• Operating Current

The Operating current of OB2358 is low at 2mA. Good efficiency is achieved with OB2358 low operating current together with the 'Extended burst mode' control features.

Soft Start

OB2358 features an internal 4ms soft start to soften the electrical stress occurring in the power supply during startup. It is activated during the power on sequence. As soon as VDD reaches UVLO(OFF), the peak current is gradually increased from nearly zero to the maximum level of 0.77V. Every restart up is followed by a soft start.

• Frequency shuffling for EMI improvement

The frequency Shuffling (switching frequency modulation) is implemented in OB2358. The oscillation frequency is modulated so that the tone energy is spread out. The spread spectrum minimizes the conduction band EMI and therefore eases the system design.

• Extended Burst Mode Operation

At light load or zero load condition, most of the power dissipation in a switching mode power supply is from switching loss on the MOSFET, the core loss of the transformer and the loss on the snubber circuit. The magnitude of power loss is in proportion to the switching frequency. Lower switching frequency leads to the reduction on the power loss and thus conserves the energy. The switching frequency is internally adjusted at no load or light load condition. The switch frequency reduces at light/no load condition to improve the conversion efficiency. At light load or no load condition, the FB input drops below burst mode threshold level and device enters Burst Mode control. The Gate drive output switches only when VDD voltage drops below a preset level and FB input is active to output an on state. Otherwise the gate drive remains at off state to minimize the switching loss and reduces the standby power consumption to the greatest extend.

The switching frequency control also eliminates the audio noise at any loading conditions.

Oscillator Operation

The switching frequency of OB2358 is internally fixed at 50KHZ. No external frequency setting components are required for PCB design simplification.

• Current Sensing and Leading Edge Blanking

Cycle-by-Cycle current limiting is offered in OB2358 current mode PWM control. The switch current is detected by a sense resistor into the sense pin. An internal leading edge blanking circuit chops off the sensed voltage spike at initial internal power MOSFET on state due to snubber diode reverse recovery and surge gate current of internal power MOSFET so that the external RC filtering on sense input is no longer needed. The current limiting comparator is disabled and cannot turn off the internal power MOSFET during the blanking period. The PWM duty cycle is determined by the current sense input voltage and the FB input voltage.

• Internal Synchronized Slope Compensation

Built-in slope compensation circuit adds voltage ramp onto the current sense input voltage for PWM generation. This greatly improves the close loop stability at CCM and prevents the sub-harmonic oscillation and thus reduces the output ripple voltage.

• Drive

The internal power MOSFET in OB2358 is driven by a dedicated gate driver for power switch control. Too weak the gate drive strength results in higher conduction and switch loss of MOSFET while too strong gate drive results the compromise of EMI.



A good tradeoff is achieved through the

built-in totem pole gate design with right output strength and dead time control. The low idle loss and good EMI system design is easier to achieve with this dedicated control scheme.

In addition to the gate drive control scheme mentioned, the gate drive strength can also be adjusted externally by a resistor connected between VDD and VDDG, the falling edge of the Drain output can be well controlled. It provides great flexibility for system EMI design.

• Protection Controls

Good power supply system reliability is achieved with its rich protection features including Cycle-byCycle current limiting (OCP), Over Load Protection (OLP) and over voltage clamp, Under Voltage Lockout on VDD (UVLO).

With On-Bright Proprietary technology, the OCP is line voltage compensated to achieve constant output power limit over the universal input voltage range.

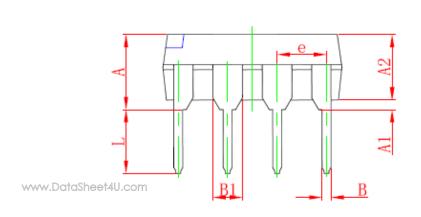
At overload condition when FB input voltage exceeds power limit threshold value for more than TD_PL, control circuit reacts to shut down the switcher. Switcher restarts when VDD voltage drops below UVLO limit.

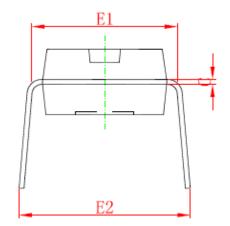
VDD is supplied by transformer auxiliary winding output. It is clamped when VDD is higher than 30V. The output of OB2358 is shut down when VDD drops below UVLO_ON limit and Switcher enters power on start-up sequence thereafter.

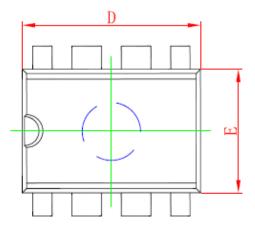
[©]On-Bright Electronics



PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA 8-Pin Plastic DIP







Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches		
	Min	Max	Min	Max	
А	3.710	4.310	0.146	0.170	
A1	0.500		0.020		
A2	3.200	3.600	0.126	0.142	
В	0.350	0.650	0.014	0.026	
B1	1.524 (BSC)		0.060 (BSC)		
С	0.204	0.360	0.008	0.014	
D	9.000	9.500	0.354	0.374	
Е	6.200	6.600	0.244	0.260	
E1	7.320	7.920	0.288	0.312	
e	2.540 (BSC)		0.100 (BSC)		
L	3.000	3.600	0.118	0.142	
E2	8.200	9.000	0.323	0.354	

©On-Bright Electronics